

Annex 14B. Studies of Febrile Illness Costs to Households and Health Care Providers

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| Reference | Country | Disease | Ambulatory cases (or unspecified) | | | | | | Hospitalized cases | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|-------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | | Annual HH income (US\$) ^a | HH direct cost (US\$) ^b | Provider cost (US\$) | Aggregate direct cost (US\$) ^c | Indirect cost (% monthly HH income) ^d | HH direct cost (US\$) | Provider cost (US\$) | Aggregate direct cost (US\$) | Indirect cost (% monthly HH income) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vijayakumar 2013 | India | Chikungunya | 1,120 | 9 | N.A. | 9 | 36 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Seyler 2010 | India | Chikungunya | 263 | N.A. | N.A. | 46 | 105 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Gopalan 2009 | India | Chikungunya | 1,448 | 100 | N.A. | 100 | 75 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Nandha 2009 | India | Chikungunya | 1,266 | 6 | N.A. | 6 | 13 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Shepard 2011 | Philippines | Dengue | 2,179 | N.A. | N.A. | 51 | 3 | N.A. | N.A. | 193 | 21 | |
| Suaya 2009 | Venezuela | Dengue | 6,598 | N.A. | N.A. | 95 | 25 | N.A. | N.A. | 644 | 39 | |
| Shepard 2011 | East Timor | Dengue | 603 | N.A. | N.A. | 16 | 11 | N.A. | N.A. | 63 | 69 | |
| Suaya 2009 | El Salvador | Dengue | 4,314 | N.A. | N.A. | 43 | 18 | N.A. | N.A. | 538 | 18 | |
| Suaya 2009 | Brazil | Dengue | 6,092 | N.A. | N.A. | 88 | 84 | N.A. | N.A. | 573 | 121 | |

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|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Shepard 2011 | Malaysia | Dengue | 8,642 | N.A. | N.A. | 265 | 1 | N.A. | N.A. | 717 | 31 |
| Suaya 2009 | Panama | Dengue | 6,351 | N.A. | N.A. | 113 | 65 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,020 | 83 |
| Suaya 2009 | Guatemala | Dengue | 3,457 | N.A. | N.A. | 21 | 37 | N.A. | N.A. | 521 | 28 |
| Shepard 2011 | Bhutan | Dengue | 2,123 | N.A. | N.A. | 48 | 9 | N.A. | N.A. | 187 | 6 |
| Shepard 2011 | Vietnam | Dengue | 1,205 | N.A. | N.A. | 24 | 14 | N.A. | N.A. | 70 | 13 |
| Shepard 2011 | Indonesia | Dengue | 3,052 | N.A. | N.A. | 69 | 2 | N.A. | N.A. | 257 | 3 |
| Shepard 2011 | Thailand | Dengue | 5,122 | N.A. | N.A. | 159 | 4 | N.A. | N.A. | 635 | 13 |
| Tam 2012 | Vietnam | Dengue | 1,205 | 192 | N.A. | 192 | 57 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Shepard 2011 | Laos | Dengue | 1,031 | N.A. | N.A. | 27 | 32 | N.A. | N.A. | 100 | 66 |
| Shepard 2011 | Cambodia | Dengue | 835 | N.A. | N.A. | 21 | 52 | N.A. | N.A. | 91 | 55 |
| Shepard 2011 | Myanmar | Dengue | 761 | N.A. | N.A. | 21 | 9 | N.A. | N.A. | 77 | 19 |
| Lutumba 2006 | DRC | HAT | 445 | 10 | N.A. | 10 | 483 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Guo 2011 | China | Influenza | 3,959 | 29 | N.A. | 29 | 8 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Guo 2012 | China | Influenza | 3,959 | 37 | N.A. | 37 | | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Clague 2006 | Thailand | Influenza | 2,212 | 8 | N.A. | 8 | 11 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Souza 2011 | Brazil | Leptospirosis | 2,723 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 620 | N.A. | 36 |
| Mustafa 2007 | Sudan | Malaria | 265 | 8 | N.A. | 8 | 18 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gatton 2004 | Myanmar | Malaria | 2,242 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 11 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Batwala 2011 | Uganda | Malaria | 253 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Morel 2008 | Vietnam | Malaria | 1,231 | 1 | N.A. | 1 | 12 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Deressa 2007 | Ethiopia | Malaria | 350 | 2 | N.A. | 2 | 23 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yukich 2010 | Tanzania | Malaria | 387 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 19 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Ansah 2013 | Ghana | Malaria | 577 | 1 | 11 | 12 | 9 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Bhengsri 2013 | Thailand | Melioidosis | 1,220 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 879 | 901 | 39 |
| Rammaert 2011 | Cambodia | Melioidosis | 676 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 577 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Poulos 2011 | Indonesia | Typhoid | 1,426 | 48 | 14 | 62 | 53 | 444 | N.A. | 444 | 287 |
| Poulos 2011 | China | Typhoid | 1,195 | 73 | N.A. | 73 | 20 | 231 | N.A. | N.A. | 64 |
| Bahl 2004 | India | Typhoid | 1,368 | 28 | 53 | 81 | 27 | 285 | 547 | N.A. | 277 |

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